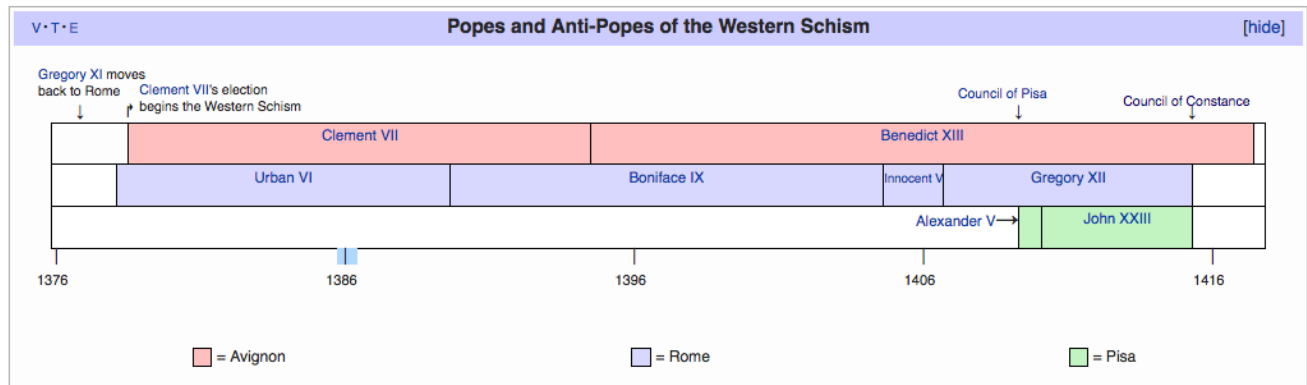


Prominent Popes

Pope #, Name (dates of papacy) Notable events under their papacy

196. Clement V (1305-14) Moved to Avignon (beginning of Babylonian Captivity) in 1309
 202. Gregory XI (1370-78) Moved back to Rome (Schism begins with his death)



213. Sixtus IV (1471-84) - Commissioned Sistine Chapel. Authorized Inquisition targeting converted Jews in Spain at request of Isabella and Ferdinand.
214. Innocent VIII (1484-92) Endorsed the prosecution of witchcraft
215. Alexander VI (1492-1503) Spanish Borgia Pope. Granted Isabel & Ferdinand right to appoint bishops in Spanish lands. Divided the extra-European world between Spain & Portugal in Treaty of Tordesillas (1494)
217. **Julius II** (1503-13) Warrior Pope (controlled Papal States). Commissioned Michelangelo's Sistine ceiling. Began rebuilding St Peter's.
218. **Leo X** (1513-21) Medici Pope. Signed Concordat of Bologna with Francis I (1516). Granted indulgences to those who donated to rebuild St. Peter's Basilica. Excommunicated Martin Luther (1521).
220. **Clement VII** (1523-34) Medici Pope. Rome sacked by HRE troops (1527). Forbade the divorce of Henry VIII. Crowned Charles V as emperor.
221. Paul III (1534-49) Opened the Council of Trent (1545). Appointed Michelangelo to supervise construction of St. Peter's Basilica (1546). Approved the Order of Jesuits.
224. Paul IV (1555-59) Established the Roman (Jewish) Ghetto (1555) and established the Index of Forbidden Books. Ordered Michelangelo to add clothes on The Last Judgment.
235. Gregory XV (1621-23) Established Congregation for the Propagation of the Faith.
236. Urban VIII (1623-44) Trial against Galileo Galilei. Issued a bull that made use of tobacco in holy places punishable by excommunication.
238. Alexander VII (1655-67) Commissioned Bernini's St. Peter's Square.
252. Pius VII (1800-23) Signed Concordat with Napoleon (1801). Present at Coronation of Napoleon as Emperor (1804)
256. **Pius IX** (1846-78) Opened First Vatican Council; lost the Papal States to Italy. Defined papal infallibility. Issued controversial Syllabus of Errors. 2nd longest serving pope in history after Saint Peter.

20th - 21st Century Popes

260. Pius XI (1922-39) Signed the Lateran Treaty with Italy (1929) establishing

- Vatican City as a sovereign state.
261. Pius XII (1939-58) Credited with intervening for peace during World War II; controversial for his role in the Holocaust.
262. John XXIII (1958-63) Opened the Second Vatican Council; intervened for peace during the Cuban Missile Crisis (1962).
263. Paul VI (1963-78) Condemned artificial contraception.
265. ***John Paul II** (1978-2005) First Polish pope and first non-Italian pope since 16th century. Traveled extensively, visiting 129 countries. 3rd longest reign. Helped end Communist rule in his native Poland and eventually all of Europe. Significantly improved Catholic relations with Judaism, Islam, the Eastern Orthodox Church, and Church of England.
266. Benedict XVI (2005-13) First Pope to voluntarily retire since 13th century.
267. Francis (2013 to present) Argentinian Pope. First pope to be born outside Europe since 8th century; first from the Americas; first from the Southern Hemisphere. First Jesuit pope. Noted for his concern for the poor, criticisms of consumerism, and attention to environmental issues.

*mentioned by name on the AP Concept Outline (only 1 Pope)

bold = key figures in the narrative of European history

RULERS OF France

Valois Dynasty

1328-1350	Philip VI
1350-1364	John
1364-1380	Charles V
1380-1422	Charles VI
1422-1461	Charles VII
1461-1483	Louis XI
1483-1498	Charles VIII
1498-1515	Louis XII
1515-1547	Francis I
1547-1559	Henry II
1559-1560	Francis II
1560-1574	Charles IX
1560-1574	* Catherine de' Medici (ruled as regent)
1574-1589	Henry III

Bourbon Dynasty

1589-1610	* Henry IV
1610-1643	Louis XIII (* Richelieu)
1643-1715	* Louis XIV (Colbert)
1715-1774	Louis XV
1774-1792	* Louis XVI

* French Revolution 1879-1799

*mentioned by name on the AP Concept Outline

bold = key figures in the narrative of European history

After 1792

1792-1799	First Republic
1799-1804	* Napoleon Bonaparte as Consul
1804-1814	Napoleon as Emperor
1814-1824	Louis XVIII (Bourbon Dynasty)
1824-1830	Charles X (Bourbon Dynasty)

* July Revolution or French Revolution of 1830

1830-1848 **Louis-Philippe**

* February Revolution or French Revolution of 1848

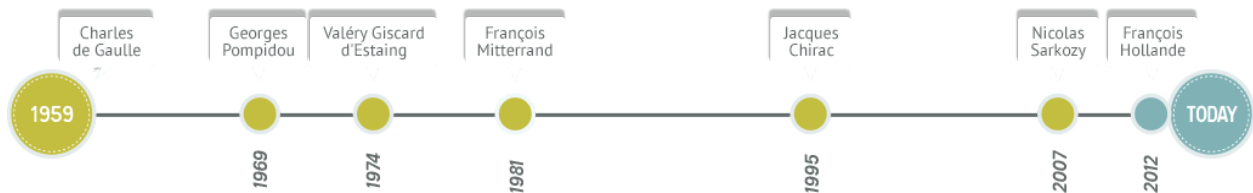
1848-1852 Second Republic (Louis Napoleon as President)

1852-1870 Louis Napoleon as ***Napoleon III**, Emperor

* Franco-Prussian War ended 2nd Empire; launched 3rd Republic

1870-1940 Third Republic (Léon Blum, **Popular Front** Prime Minister 1936-37)

1940-1944 **Vichy government**, Pétain regime
 1944-1946 Provisional government (Pres. **Charles de Gaulle**)
 1946-1958 Fourth Republic
 1958-present Fifth Republic



MONARCHS OF ENGLAND/GREAT BRITAIN

House of Tudor

1485-1509 **Henry VII**
 1509-1547 ***Henry VIII**
 1547-1553 Edward VI
 1553-1558 **Mary I**
 1558-1603 ***Elizabeth I**

House of Windsor

1910-1936 George V
 1936 Edward VIII
 1936-1952 George VI
 1952-present Elizabeth II

House of Stuart

1603-1625 ***James I**
 1625-1649 ***Charles I**
 * English Civil War (1642–1651)

Commonwealth and Protectorate (1649-1660)

1653-1658 ***Oliver Cromwell**
 1658-1659 Richard Cromwell

House of Stuart (Restored)

1660-1685 Charles II
 1685-1688 James II
 1689-1694 William III and Mary II
 1694-1702 William III (alone)
 1702-1714 Anne

House of Hanover

1714-1727 George I
 1727-1760 George II
 1760-1820 **George III**
 1820-1830 George IV
 1830-1837 William IV
 1837-1901 **Victoria I**

House of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha

1901-1910 Edward VII

Prominent Prime Ministers

- 1721-1742 Sir Robert Walpole - 1st Prime Minister
- 1834-46 **Sir Robert Peel** - father of modern British police (“Bobbies”) and one of founders of the modern Conservative Party; Mines Act 1842; Factories Act 1844; repeal of the Corn Laws
- 1868-1894 **Sir William Gladstone** - Promoted Irish self-rule
- 1916-1922 **David Lloyd George** - Paris Peace Conference; Votes to all adult males and women over 30 (1918)
- 1937-1940 **Neville Chamberlain** - Attempted “peace for our time” through appeasement of Germany; widely criticised following German invasion of Poland (start of WWII)
- 1940-1955 **Winston Churchill** - WWII; formed military alliances with the US and USSR; foundation of the United Nations
- 1979-1990 ***Margaret Thatcher** - First female Prime Minister (Iron Lady). Falklands War; miners' strike; privatisation of industries; decreased power of the unions;
- 1997-2007 Tony Blair - Hong Kong handover to China; NATO bombing of Yugoslavia; 2003 invasion of Iraq (and consequent Iraq War)
- 2010-2016 David Cameron - same-sex marriage legalised; Campaigned for a remain vote in 2016 EU referendum; 52% leave majority prevailed, Cameron resigned.
- 2016- Theresa May - Exiting the European Union (Brexit)

RULERS OF PRUSSIA AND GERMANY

1701-1713	Frederick I
1713-1740	*Frederick William I
1740-1786	*Frederick II (the Great)
1786-1797	Frederick William II
1797-1840	Frederick William III
1840-1861	Frederick William IV
★ German Unification (1860s-1871)	
1861-1888	William I (German Emperor after 1871) (*Bismarck , 1st Chancellor 1871-1890)
1888	Frederick III
1888-1918	*William/Wilhelm II
1918-1933	*Weimar Republic
1933-1945	Third Reich (Nazi dictatorship under *Adolf Hitler)
1945-1952	Allied Occupation
1949-1990	Division of Federal Rep. of Germany (west) and German Democratic Rep. (east)
★ Berlin Wall Falls (1989)	
1990-	Federal Republic of Germany (reunited) (Kohl , Chancellor 1982-1998)

RULERS OF AUSTRIA AND AUSTRIA-HUNGARY

1493-1519	Maximilian I (Archduke) †
1519-1556	Charles V †
1556-1564	Ferdinand I †
1564-1576	Maximilian II †
1576-1612	Rudolf II †
1612-1619	Matthias †
1619-1637	Ferdinand II †
1637-1657	Ferdinand III †
1658-1705	Leopold I †
1705-1711	Joseph I †
1711-1740	Charles VI †
1740-1780	*Maria Theresa
1780-1790	*Joseph II †
1790-1792	Leopold II †
1792-1835	Francis II † (*Metternich as Chancellor of State from 1821 until 1848)
1835-1848	Ferdinand I
1848-1916	Francis Joseph (emperor of Austria and King of Hungary)
1916-1918	Charles I (emperor of Austria and King of Hungary)
1918-1938	Republic of Austria (dictatorship after 1934)
1945-1956	Republic restored, under Allied occupation
1956-	Free Republic

† Also bore title of Holy Roman Emperor

TSARS OF RUSSIA

Rurik dynasty

1462-1505	Ivan III (the Great)
1505-1553	Vasily III
1553-1584	Ivan IV (the Terrible)
1584-1598	Theodore I

Time of Troubles

1598-1605	Boris Godunov
1605	Theodore II
1606-1610	Vasily IV

Romanov Dynasty

1613-1645	Michael
1645-1676	Alexius
1676-1682	Theodore III
1682-1689	Ivan V and Peter I (brothers)
1689-1725	*Peter I (the Great)
1725-1727	Catherine I
1727-1730	Peter II
1730-1740	Anna
1740-1741	Ivan VI
1741-1762	Elizabeth
1762-	Peter III
1762-1796	*Catherine II (the Great)
1796-1801	Paul
1801-1825	Alexander I
1825-1855	Nicholas I
1855-1881	Alexander II
1881-1894	Alexander III
	Minister *Witte 1892-1903
1894-1917	Nicholas II
	Minister *Stolypin 1906-11

* Russian Revolution (1917)

RULERS OF USSR & RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR) - est. 1922

1917-1924	*Vladimir Ilyich Lenin
1924-1953	*Joseph Stalin
1953-1964	*Nikita Khrushchev
1964-1982	Leonid Brezhnev
1982-1984	Yuri Andropov
1984-1985	Konstantin Chernenko
1985-1991	*Mikhail Gorbachev

* Disintegration of the Soviet Union (1990-1991)

Russian Federation

1991-1999	Boris Yeltsin
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1999-2008 **Vladimir Putin**
2008-2012 Dmitry Medvedev
2012-present Vladimir Putin

RULERS OF SPAIN

House of Habsburg

1479-1516 ***Ferdinand and Isabella**
1516-1556 Charles I (Ruled HRE as ***Charles V**) †
1556-1598 ***Philip II**
1598-1621 *Philip III
1621-1665 ***Philip IV**
1665-1700 Charles II (the Bewitched)
* War of Spanish Succession (1701–1715)

House of Bourbon

1700-1746 Philip V
1746-1759 Ferdinand VI
1759-1788 Charles III
1788-1808 Charles IV
1808 Ferdinand VII
* Peninsular War (1807-1814)

1808-1813 Joseph Bonaparte (Napoleon's brother)
1814-1833 Ferdinand VII (restored, Bourbon)
1833-1868 Isabella II (House of Bourbon)
1868-1870 Republic
1870-1873 Amadeo I (House of Savoy)
1873-1874 Republic
1874-1885 Alfonso XII (House of Bourbon)
1886-1931 Alfonso XIII (House of Bourbon)
1931-1939 Republic
* Spanish Civil War (1936-1939)

1939-1975 Fascist dictatorship under ***Francisco Franco**

1975-2014 Constitutional Monarchy (**King Juan Carlos I**, House of Bourbon)
2014-present Felipe VI (House of Bourbon)

RULERS OF ITALY

★ Italian Unification (1850s-1871)

1861-1878 **Victor Emmanuel II** (***Cavour**, 1st Prime Minister of Italy, 1861)

1878-1900 Humbert I

1900-1946 Victor Emmanuel III

1922-1943 Fascist dictatorship under ***Benito Mussolini** (maintained in n. Italy until 1945)

1946-present Republic

OTHER IMPORTANT LEADERS

Henry the Navigator - Prince of Portugal (Duke of Viseu from 1415–1460)

Christian IV - King of Denmark & Norway (1588-1648)

***Gustavus Adolphus** - King of Sweden (1611 to 1632)

Leopold II - 2nd King of Belgium (1865-1909) and Ruler of the Congo Free State (1885–1908)

Emperor Meiji - Emperor of Japan during ***Meiji Restoration** (1867-1912)

***Karl Lueger** - Mayor of Vienna (1897-1910) and founder of the Austrian Christian Social Party

***Woodrow Wilson** - President of U.S. (1913-1921)

Mustafa Kemal Atatürk - 1st President of Republic of Turkey (1923-1938)

***Ho Chi Minh** - 1st President of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam (1945-69)

***Sukarno** - 1st President of Indonesia (1945 to 1967)

Jawaharlal Nehru - 1st Prime Minister of India (1947-64), leader of ***Indian Congress Party**

Josip Broz Tito - 1st President of Yugoslavia (1953-1980)

Gamal Abdel Nasser - 2nd President of Egypt (1956-1970)

Nicolae Ceaușescu - Dictator of Romania (1965-1989)

Slobodan Milošević - President of Serbia (1989-97) & Federal Rep. of Yugoslavia (1997-2000)

Václav Havel - President of Czechoslovakia / Czech Republic (1989-2003)

Lech Wałęsa - Solidarity leader and President of Poland (1990-1995)

***Mary Robinson** - 1st female President of Ireland (1990-1997)